

SHENZHEN KDS MODEL TECHNOLOGIES CO.,LTD
KDS POWER RC-6S manual

DIGITAL CHARGER & DISCHARGER





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Introduction

Thank you for purchasing the RC-6S LiPo Balance Charger. This product is a rapid charger with a high performance microprocessor and specialized in operating. Please read this entire operating manual completely and attentively before using this product, as it covers a wide range of information on operating and safety. Or please do use this product in company with a specialist!

Specifications

Operating voltage range:	DC11.0~18.0Volt AC to DC adaptor(DC11.0~18.0V 5A)
Circuit power	Max. charge power 50w Max. discharge power5w
Charge current range:	0.1~5.0A
Discharge current range:	0.1~1.0A
Current drain for balancing Li-po:	300mAh\cell
NiCd \NiMH battery cell count:	1~15cell
li-ion\Polymer cell count :	1~6 series
Pb battery voltage:	2V~20V
Weight:	260g (Net Weight)
Dimensions:	117×85.5×30mm

SPECIAL FEATURES

Optimized operating software

RC-6S features the so-called AUTO function that set the feeding current during the process of charging or discharging. Especially for Lithium batteries, it can prevent the overcharging which may lead to an explosion due to the user's fault. It can disconnect the circuit automatically and alarm once detecting any malfunction. All the programs of this product were controlled through two way linkage and communication, to achieve the maximum safety and minimize the trouble. All the settings can be configured by users!

Internal independent lithium battery balancer

RC-6S employs an individual-cell-voltage balancer. It isn't necessary to connect an external balancer for balance charging.

Balancing individual cells battery discharging

During the process of discharging, RC-6S can monitor and balance each cell of the battery individually. Error message will be indicated and the process will be ended automatically if the voltage of any single one cell is abnormal.

Adaptable to various type of Lithium battery

RC-6S is adaptable to various types of Lithium batteries, such as Li-ion, LiPo and the new LiFe series of batteries.

Fast and storage mode of lithium battery

Purposes to charge Lithium battery vary, 'fast' charge reduce the duration of charging, whereas "store" state can control the final voltage of your battery, so as to store for a long time and protect useful time of the battery.

Maximum safety

Delta-peak sensitivity: The automatic charge termination program based on the principle of the Delta-peak voltage detection. When the battery's voltage exceeds the threshold, the process will be terminated automatically.

Automatic charging current limit

You can set up the upper limit of the charging current when charging your NiCd or NiMH battery; it is useful for the NiMH battery or low impedance and capacity in the "AUTO" charging mode.

Capacity limit

The charging capacity is always calculated as the charging current multiplied by time. If the charging capacity exceeds the limit, the process will be terminated automatically when you set the maximum value.

Temperature threshold

The battery's internal chemical reaction will cause the temperature of the battery to rise. If the temperature limit is reached, the process will be terminated.

*This function is available by connecting optional temperature probe, which is not included in our package.

Processing time limit:

You can also limit the maximum process time to avoid any possible defect.

Input power monitoring

To protect the car battery used as DC input power from being damaged, its voltage keeps being monitored. If it drops below the lower limit, the process will be ended automatically.

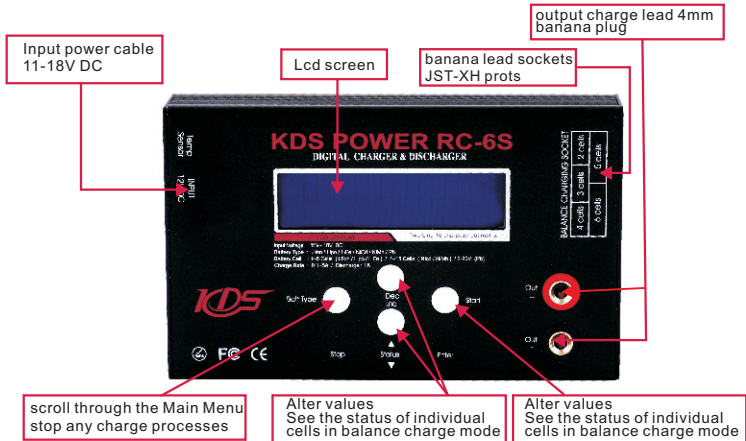
Data store \ load

The maximum five batteries' data can be stored for users' convenience. You can keep the data pertaining to program setting of the battery of continuous charging or discharging. Users can call out these data at any time without any special program setting.

SPECIAL FEATURES

Cyclic charging/discharging

1 to 5 cyclic and continuous process of charge > discharge or discharge > charge is operable for battery refreshing and Balancing to stimulate the battery's activity.



LITHIUM POLYMER BALANCE CHARGE PROGRAM CONNECTION DIAGRAM


This diagram shows the correct way to connect your battery to the RC-6S charger while charging in the balance charge program mode only.

 **Warning:**

Failure to connect as shown in this diagram will damage this charger.



The main battery leads must be connected along with the balance lead connector as shown before charging your battery.

 **Warning:**

If using crocodile clips as shown in above diagram, make sure they are unable to touch together!

**WARNING AND SAFETY NOTES**

These warnings and safety notes are particularly important. Please follow the instructions for maximum safety; otherwise the charger and the battery can be damaged or at worst it can cause a fire.

- ❗ Never leave the charger unattended when it is connected to its power supply. If any malfunction is found, **TERMINATE THE PROCESS AT ONCE** and refer to the operation manual.

 - ❗ Keep the charger well away from dust, damp, rain, heat, direct sunshine and vibration. Never drop it.

 - ❗ The allowable input voltage is 11-18V DC.

 - ❗ This charger and the battery should be put on a heat-resistant, nonflammable and nonconductive surface. Never place them on a car seat, carpet or similar. Keep all the inflammable volatile materials away from operating area.

 - ❗ Make sure you know the specifications of the battery to be charged or discharged to ensure it meets the requirements of this charger. If the program is set up incorrectly, the battery and charger may be damaged. It can cause fire or explosion due to overcharging. This warranty is not valid for any damage or any damage or subsequent damage arising as a result of a misuse or failure to observe the procedures outlined in this manual.
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NiCd / NiMH

Voltage level: 1.2V\cell

Allowable fast charge current: 1C–2C (depends on the performance of cell)

Discharge voltage cut off level: 0.85V\cell (NiCd), 1.0V\cell (NiMH)

Li-ion voltage level: 3.6V\cell

Max. charge voltage: 4.1V\cell

Allowable fast charge current: 1C or less

Min. discharge voltage cut off level: 2.5V\cell or higher

Lipo Voltage level: 3.7V\cell

Max. charge voltage: 4.2\cell

Allowable fast charge current: 1C or less

Discharge voltage cut off level: 3.0V\cell or higher

LiFe Voltage level: 3.3v\cell

Max. charge voltage: 3.6V\cell

Allowable fast charge current: 4C or less

Discharge voltage cut off level: 2.0V\cell or higher

Pb Voltage level: 2.0V\cell

(Lead–acid) Max. charge voltage: 2.46V\cell

Allowable fast charge current: 0.4C or less

Discharge voltage cut off level: 1.75V\cell or higher

To avoid short circuit between the charge lead, always connect the charge cable to the charger first, then connect the battery. Reverse the sequence when disconnecting.

Do not connect more than one battery pack to this charger at any one time.

Never attempt to charge or discharge the following types of batteries.

A battery pack which consists of different types of cells (including different manufacturers)
A battery that is already fully charged or just slightly discharged.

Non-rechargeable batteries (Explosion hazard).

Batteries that require a different charge technique from NiCd, Nimh, Lipo or Gel cell (Pb, Lead acid).

A faulty or damaged battery.

A battery fitted with an integral charge circuit or a protection circuit.

Batteries installed in a device or which are electrically linked to other components.

Batteries that are not expressly stated by the manufacturer to be suitable for the currents the charger delivers during the charge process.

Please bear in mind the following points before commencing charging.

Did you select the appropriate program suitable for the type of battery you are charging?

Did you set up adequate current for charging or discharging?

Have you checked the battery voltage? Lithium battery packs can be wired in parallel and in series, i. e. a 2 cell pack can be 3.7V(in parallel)or 7.4V(in series).

Have you checked that all connections are firm and secure? Make sure there are no intermittent contacts at any point in the circuit.

Charging

During charge process, a specific quantity of electrical energy is fed into the battery. The charge quantity is calculated by multiplying charge current by charge time. The maximum permissible charge current varies depending on the battery type or its performance, and can be found in the information by the battery manufacturer. Only batteries that are expressly stated to be capable of quick-charge are allowed to be charged at rates higher than the standard charge current.

Connect the battery to the terminal of the charger: red is positive and black is negative. Due to the difference resistance of cable and connector, the charger can not detect resistance of the battery pack, the essential requirement for the charger to work properly is that the charge lead should be of adequate conductor cross-section, and high quality connectors which are normally gold-plated should be fitted to both ends.

Always refer to the manual by the battery manufacturer pertaining to charging methods, recommended charging current and charging current and charging time. Especially, the Lithium battery should be charged according the charging instruction provided by the manufacturer strictly.

Attention should be paid to the connection of Lithium battery especially.

Do not attempt to disassemble the battery pack arbitrarily

Please get highlighted that Lithium battery packs can be wired in parallel and in series. In the parallel connection, the battery's capacity is calculated by multiplying single battery's capacity by the number of cell with total voltage stay the same. The voltage's imbalance may cause fire or explosion. Lithium battery is recommended to charge in series.

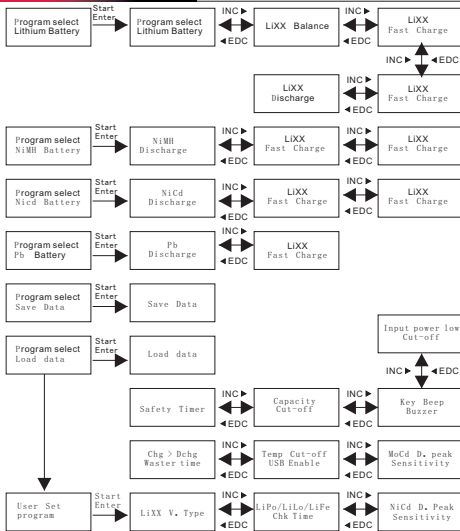
Discharging

The main purpose of discharging is to clean residual capacity of the battery ,or to reduce the battery' voltage to a defined level. The same attention should be paid to the discharging process as charging. The final discharge voltage should be set up correctly to avoid deep-discharging.Lithium battery can not be discharged to lower than the minimum voltage, or it will cause a rapid loss of capacity or a total failure .Generally, Lithium battery doesn' t need to be discharged. Please pay attention to the minimum voltage of Lithium battery to protect the battery.

Some rechargeable batteries have a memory effect. If they are partly used and recharged before the whole charge is accomplished, they remember this and will only use that part of their capacity next time. This is a 'memory effect' It is said that NiCd and NiMH batteries are suffering from memory effect . NiCd has more memory effect than NiMH.

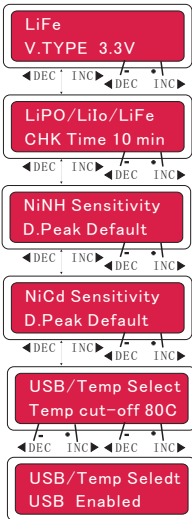
Lithium batteries are recommended to be discharged partially rather than fully discharged. Frequent full discharging should be avoided if possible. Instead, charge the battery more often or use a battery of larger capacity. Full capacity cannot be used until it has been subjected to 10 or more charge cycles. The cyclic process of charge and discharge will optimize the capacity of battery pack.

Warning and safety notes



As default this charger will be set to typical user settings when it is connected to a 12V battery for the first time. The screen displays the following information in sequence and the user can change the parameter on each screen.

If you need to alter the parameter value in the program, press “Start/Enter” key to make it blink then change the value with “INC” or “DEC” key. The value will be stored by pressing “Start/Enter” key once.

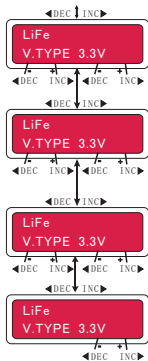


The screen shows the nominal voltage of Lithium battery. There are three kinds of Lithium battery: LiFe (3.3V), Lilo (3.6V) or LiPo (3.7V). This information is of critical importance that you have to check the battery carefully to make sure it is set up correctly. If it is different from correct value, explosion can occur during charge process.

To avoid from erroneous setting by users, RC-6S detects the cell count of Lithium battery automatically at the beginning of charge or discharge process. But battery that is deep-discharged can't be detected correctly. To avoid this error, the time term can be set to verify the cell count by the processor. Normally, 15 seconds are enough to detect the cell count correctly. You need to extend the time term limit for the battery of large capacity. But the charge or discharge process may come to an end if you set too long time limit for the battery of small capacity. This may cause fatal error. You have to extend the time term if the processor process. Otherwise, default value is recommended to use.

This shows the trigger voltage for automatical charge termination of NiMH and NiCd battery. the valid value ranges from 5 to 20 mV per cell. Setting the trigger voltage higher brings a danger of overcharging; whereas setting it lower brings a possibility of premature termination. Please refer to the technical specification of the battery. (NiCd default: 12mV, NiMH default: 7 mV)

There is a 3-pin port on the left of the charger used as USB interface or temperature sensor port. If the screen displays temperature, you can use the optional temperature probe to connect to the surface of the battery. If it is set as the USB port, you can connect the charger to your PC through the optional USB cable to monitor the charging process through optional software. The maximum temperature of the battery can be set during the charge process. The process will be terminated automatically to protect battery once the temperature of battery reaches this value. This feature is accomplished through temperature probe (optional).



The battery becomes warm after cycles of charge/discharge process. The program will insert a time delay after each charge/discharge process to allow the battery enough time to cool down before beginning next cycle of charge/discharge process. The valid value ranges from 1 to 60 minutes.

When the charge process starts, the integrated safety timer starts to run simultaneously. If error detected or the termination circuit can not detect overcharging. Please refer to the below statement to calculate the timer you set.

The program provides maximum capacity protection function. If the Delta-peak voltage can not be detected or the safety timer times out, the charge process will stop automatically, when the battery reaches the use-set maximum charge capacity.

The beep to confirm user's operation sounds every time a button is pressed. The keep or melody sounds at various times during operation to confirm different mode change. These functions can be switched on or off.

This function monitors the LiFe voltage of the input battery used to power this charge. If the voltage is lower than user-set value, the program will end forcibly to protect the input battery.

Safe timer calculation

When charging NiCd or Nimh batteries, divide the capacity by current, then divide the result by 11.9, set this number of minutes as the value for safety timer setting. If the charger stopped at this time threshold, about 140% of the capacity will have been fed into the battery.

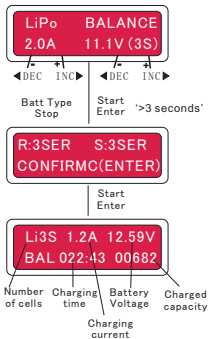
For example:

Capacity	Current	Safety Time
2000mAh	2.0A	$(2000/2.0=1000)/11.9=84$ minutes
3300mAh	3.0A	$(3300/3.0=1100)/11.9=92$ minutes
1000mAh	1.2A	$(1000/1.2=833)/11.9=70$ minutes

Lithium (LiLo/LiPo/LiFe) program

The program is only suitable for charging/discharging Lithium-polymer batteries with a nominal Voltage of 3.3/3.6/3.7V/cell. Different batteries have different charge technique. There are two methods termed as constant voltage and constant current. The charge current varies according to battery capacity and specification. The final voltage is very important; it should precisely match the voltage of the battery: LiPo is 3.6V, LiLo is 4.1V, and LiFe is 3.6V. The current and voltage of the battery should be correctly set.

When you want to change the values of parameters, please press START/ENTER key to make it blink and then use DEC or INC to change the value. Then press START/ENTER key again to store the value.



The left side of the first line shows the type of battery you choose. The value on the left of the second line of the charger is current user set. After setting the current and voltage, press process. (charge current: 0.1-5.0A, voltage:1-5V)

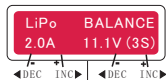
This displays the number of cells you set up and the processor detects. "R" shows the number of cells detected by the charger and "S" is the number of cells set by you at the previous screen. If both numbers are identical you can start charging by press START/ENTER button. If not, press BATTERY/STOP button to go back to previous screen to carefully check the number of cells of the battery pack before going ahead.

This screen shows the real-time status during charge process. Press BATTERY/STOP key once to stop the charge process.

Charging lithium battery in the balance mode

This function is for balancing the voltage of Lithium-polymer battery cells while charging. In the balance mode, the battery needs to have a balance lead to connect the individual port at the right side of the charger. And you need to connect the battery's out put plug to the output of charger.

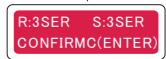
Charger in this mode is different from the normal modes, because the built-in processor monitors voltage of individual cell and control input current fed into each cell to normalize the voltage.



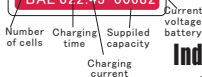
The value on the left side of the second line sets the charge current. The value on the right side of the second line sets the battery pack's voltage. After setting current and voltage, press START/ENTER for more than 3 seconds to start the process.



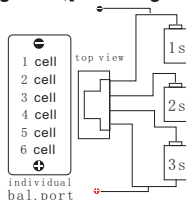
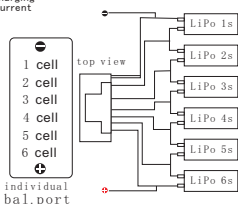
This displays the number of cells you set up and the processor detects. "R" shows the number of cells detected by the charger and "S" is the number of cells set by you at the previous screen. If both numbers are identical you can start charge by press START/ENTER button. If not, press BATTTYPE/STOP button to go back to previous screen to carefully check the number of cells the battery pack before going ahead.

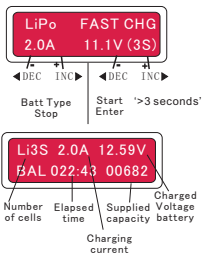


This screen shows the real-time status during charge process. Press BATTTYPE/STOP key once to stop the charge process.



Individual Cell connection diagram (pin-assignment of 8-pin)





Fast charging of Lithium battery

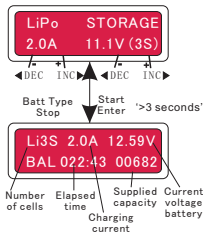
Charging current will become lower when it progress to the end of charging. A specific CV process will be reduced to end the charging process earlier. In fact, the charging current will goes to 1/5 when the charging process comes to 1/10. Charging capacity will be a little smaller than normal charging, but charging time will be shortened accordingly.

You can set up the charging current and voltage of the battery pack. Press START/ENTER key to display voltage confirmation. Then press START/ENTER key again to confirm and begin to charge.

This screen shows the real-time status of “fast charging”. Press BATTTYPE/STOP key once to stop the charge process.

Storage control of lithium battery

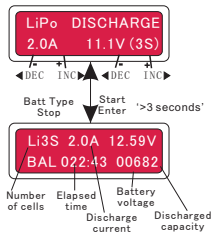
This function is for charging/discharging batteries which are not used at once. This program is designed for charging or discharging of batteries of specific original state. They are classified by types: 3.75V Lilo, 3.85V LiPo and 3.3V LiFe. The program will begin to discharge if the original state of the battery exceeds voltage level of storage.



At this screen, you can set up the current and voltage of the battery park. Charging and discharging will make the batteries come to the voltage level of “storage” state.

This screen shows the real-time status charging. Press BATTTYPE/STOP key once to stop the charge process.

Discharging of lithium battery



The value of discharge current on the left can not exceed 1C, and the value on the right can not be under the voltage recommended by the manufacturer to avoid deep discharging. Press START/ENTER for more than 3 seconds to start charging.

This shows the real-time status of discharging, you can press BATTTYPE/STOP key to stop discharging.

VOLTAGE BALANCING AND MONITORING IN THE DISCHARGE PROCESS

The processor monitors voltage of each cell when the battery packs are during its “storage” and “discharging” process. To achieve this feature, plug each battery to the charger individually. If voltage of any cell is abnormal, RC-6S will show error message and terminate the program forcibly. So if there is battery damage or disconnection, you can see the error message and press INC to know which cell is damaged.

BATTERY VOL ERR
CELL LOW VOL

INC

4.14 4.16 4.09
2.18 0.00 0.00

The processor detects voltage of one cell is too low.

The 4th cell was damaged. The value of voltage may be zero if disconnection occurs.

NIMH CHARGE Aut
CUR LIMIT 5.0A

DEC INC DEC INC

Batt Type Stop Start Enter >3 seconds

Charging of NiCd /NiMH battery

This program is for charging and discharging of NiCd/NiMH batteries associated with R/C models applications. You can press START/ENTER key to make it blink and then INC or DEC to change the parameter value. Press START/ENTER key to store the value.

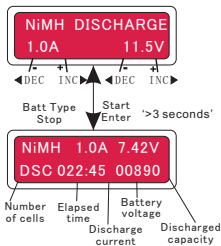
NIMH 2.0A 7.42V
CHG 022:45 00890

Number of cells Elapsed time Supplied Voltage capacity battery Charging current

This program is for charging the battery using the current you set up. In the “auto” state, you should set up the upper limit of the charge current to avoid damage by excessive feeding current. Some batteries of low resistance and capacity can lead to higher current in the “auto” charging mode. But in the manual mode, it will charge with the current you set. You can make it blink in the current filed and press INC and DEC at the same time to switch mode.

The screen shows the real-time status. Press BATT TYPE/STOP key to end the program. The sound will be emitted to indicate the end of program.

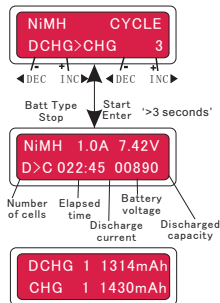
Disch arge of nicd/n imh battery



Set charge current on the left and the final voltage on the right. Range of the charge current is 0.1-1.0A; range of final voltage is 0.1-25.0V. Press START/ENTER key for more than 3 seconds to start the program.

The screen indicates the discharging state. You can press START/ENTER key to alter discharge current. Press START/ENTER again to store the value. Press BATT TYPE/STOP key to stop discharging. The emitted sound alerts the end of discharging.

Charge/discharge And Discharge/charge Cycle Of NiCd/nimh Battery



You can set up sequence on the left and the number of cycles on the right. You can balance, refresh and break-in the battery with this function. You can set a temporary cool-off procedure in the user's setting. Range of the cycle number is 1-5.

Press BATT TYPE/STOP key to stop program, you can press START/ENTER key to alter charge current. The sound indicates the end of program

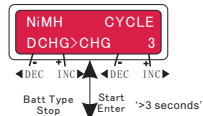
When it approaches to the end, you can see the capacity of the battery being charged or discharged. You can press INC or DEC key to display result of each cycle.

Pb (lead-sulphuric acid battery program)

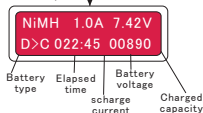
This program is only suitable for charging Pb (lead-acid) battery with nominal voltage from 2 to 20V. Pb (lead-acid) battery is completely different from NiCd/NiMH battery. These batteries can only deliver current lower in comparison to their capacity. The same restriction applies to the charging process. Consequently, the optimum charge current can only be 1/10 of the capacity. Pb battery can not be used for fast-charging, please follow the instructions provided by the battery manufacturer.

You can press START/ENTER key to make it blink and alter the value of parameters using INC or DEC key, press START/ENTER key to store the value.

CHARGING OF THE Pb BATTERY

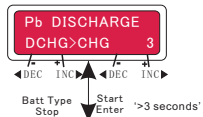


Set up the charge current on the left and nominal voltage on the right. Range of current is 0.1-5.0A, the voltage should match the battery being charged. Press START/ENTER key for more than 3 seconds to start charging.

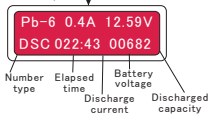


The screen displays the real-time discharging status. Press START/ENTER key to alter discharge current. Press START/ENTER key again to store the parameter value you set. Press BATT TYPE/STOP key to end the program.

Discharging of the Pb battery



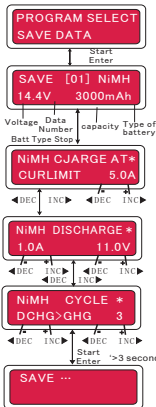
Set up the charge current on the left and nominal voltage on the right. Range of discharge current is 0.1-5.0A, the voltage should match the battery being charged. Press START/ENTER key for more than 3 seconds to start charging.



The screen displays the real-time discharging status. Press START/ENTER key to alter discharge current. Press START/ENTER key again to store the parameter value you set. Press BATT TYPE/STOP key to end the program.

DATA STORAGE PROGRAM

For your convenience, RC-6S has a data storage and load program. It can store five battery data representing the respective specifications of batteries. You can call back the data when charging or discharging without setting up the program again. Press START/ENTER key to make it blink, and use INC or DEC to set up the parameter.



Setting of the parameter in the screen will not affect the charge and discharge process. They just present the specification of the batteries. The example is NiMH battery pack, including 12 cells, the capacity is 3000mAh.

Set up the charge current in the manual mode, or current limit in the auto mode. Press INC and EDC key simultaneously to make the current field blink to switch the charge mode.

Set up the discharge current and final voltage.

Set up the charge/ discharge sequence and cycle number.

Saving the data.

LOAD DATA PROGRAM

this program is to load the data stored at the “save data” program. Press START/ENTER key to make the data field blink and press INC and DEC for more than 3 seconds to load the data.

PROGRAM SELECT
LOAD DATA

Start
Enter

LOAD [01] NiMH
14.4V 3000mAh

Start
Enter '>3 seconds'

LOAD ...

Choose the data number you want to call back. The data you want to call back will be displayed.

Loading the data.

Various information in the program

You can inquire various information on the LCD screen during the charging and discharging process. Press DEC key, the charger will display user's setting. You can press INC key to monitor voltage of each cell while the battery is connected with each port of the charger.

PROGRAM SELECT
LOAD DATA

It comes to the final voltage when the program ended.

PROGRAM SELECT
LOAD DATA

PROGRAM SELECT
LOAD DATA

PROGRAM SELECT
LOAD DATA

3-pin connector is selected to be the USB port.

PROGRAM SELECT
LOAD DATA

The external temperature is displayed when the temperature probe is used.

PROGRAM SELECT
LOAD DATA

Present input voltage.

PROGRAM SELECT
LOAD DATA

The battery is connected with each port through cable; you check voltage of each cell in the battery pack. When the cable is connected With the ports on the right of the charger, The program will display voltage of up to 6 batteries. The battery pack needs an output connector connected each cell.

RC-6S incorporates a variety of functions for the systems to verify processes and the state of the electronics .In case of an error the screen will display the cause of error and emit an audible sound.

REVERSE POLARITY

Incorrect polarity connected.

CONNECTION BREAK

Battery connection is interrupted.

SHORT ERR

Short-circuit of the output termination.

INPUT VOL ERR

Erroneous selection of voltage of Lithium pack, please check the voltage of the battery pack.

VOL SELECT ERR

The voltage of the battery pack has been selected in correctly!

BREAK DOWN

The charger has malfunctioned for some reason. Seek professional advice.

BATTERY CHECK
LOW VOLTAGE

The voltage is lower than which is set. Please check the number of cells in the battery pack.

WARNING AND ERROR INFORMATION

BATTERY CHECK
HIGH VOLTAGE

The voltage is higher than which is set. Please check the number of cells in the battery pack.

BATTERY VOLTAGE
CELL LOW VOL

Voltage of one cell in battery pack is too low, please check the voltage of each cell.

BATTERY VOLTAGE
CELL HIGH VOL

Voltage of one cell in the battery pack is too high, please check the voltage of each cell.

BATTERY VOLTAGE
CELL CONNECT

Wrong connection of the connector detected, please check the connector and cable.

TEMP OVER ERR

The internal temperature is too high, please cool down.

CONTROL FAILURE

The processor cannot find the feeding current, please repair it.

WARNING AND service

We guarantee this product to be free of manufacturing and assembly defects for a period of one year from the time of purchase. The warranty only applies to material or operational defects, which are present at the time of purchase. During that period, we will repair or replace free of service charge for products deemed defective due to those causes.

You will be required to produce proof of purchase (invoice or receipt). This warranty is not valid for any damage or subsequent damage arising as a result of misuse, modification or as a result of failure to observe the procedures outlined in this manual.